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This documentary edition has been edited to provide an accurate and transparent transcription of a single copy of the earliest surviving print edition of this play. Further material, including editorial policy and XML files of the play, is available on the EMED website. EMED texts are edited and encoded by Meaghan Brown, Michael Poston, and Elizabeth Williamson, and build on work done by the EEBO-TCP and the Shakespeare His Contemporaries project. This project is funded by a Humanities Collections and Reference Resources grant from the NEH's Division of Preservation and Access.



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Gallathea.

As it was played before the Queen's Majesty at Greenwich, on New year's day at Night.

By the Children of Paul's.

AT LONDON,
Printed by John Charlewood
for the Widow
Broome.
1592.

The Prologue.

IOS and Smyrna were two sweet Cities, the first named of the Violet, the latter of the Myrrh: Homer was born in the one, and buried in the other; Your Majesty's judgement and favor, are our Sun and shadow, the one coming of your deep wisdom, the other of your wonted grace. We in all humility desire, that by the former, receiving our first breath, we may in the latter, take our last rest. Augustus Caesar had such piercing eyes, that who so looked on him, was constrained to wink. Your highness hath so perfect a judgement, that whatsoever we offer, we are enforced to blush; yet as the Athenians were most curious, that the Lawn wherewith Minerva was covered, should be without spot or

wrinkle, So have we endeavored with all care, that what we present your Highness, should neither offend in Scene nor syllable, knowing that as in the ground where Gold groweth, nothing wln 0024 wln 0025 wln 0026

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will prosper but Gold, so in your Majesty's mind, where nothing doth harbor but virtue, nothing can enter but virtue.

GALLATHEA.

Actus primus. Scaena prima.

Tityrus. Gallathea.

Tityrus. THE Sun doth beat upon the plain fields, wherefore let us sit down Gallathea, under this fair Oak, by whose broad leaves, being defended from the warm beams, we may enjoy the fresh air, which softly breathes from Humber floods.

Gallathea Father, you have devised well, and whilst our flock doth roam up and down this pleasant green, you shall recount to me, if it please you, for what cause this Tree was dedicated unto Neptune, and why you have thus disguised me.

Tityrus I do agree thereto, and when thy state and my care be considered, thou shalt know this question was not asked in vain.

Gallathea I willingly attend.

Tityrus In times past, where thou seest a heap of small pebble, stood a stately Temple of white Marble, which was dedicated to the God of the Sea, (and in right being so near the Sea) hither came all such as

either ventured by long travel to see Countries, or by great traffic to use merchandise, offering Sacrifice by fire, to get safety by water; yielding thanks for perils past, and making prayers for good success to come; but Fortune, constant in nothing but inconstancy, did change her copy, as the people their custom, for the Land being oppressed by Danes, who instead of sacrifice, committed sacrilege, instead of religion, rebellion, and made a prey of that in which they should have made their prayers, tearing down the Temple even with the earth, being almost equal with the skies, enraged so the God who binds the winds in the hollows of the earth, that he caused the Seas to break their bounds, sith men had broke their vows, and to swell as far above their reach, as men had swerved beyond their reason: then might you see ships sail

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where sheep fed, anchors cast where plows go, fishermen throw their nets, where husbandmen sow their Corn, and fishes throw their scales where fowls do breed their quills: then might you gather froth where now is dew, rotten weeds for sweet roses, and take view of monstrous Mermaids, instead of passing fair Maids.

Gallathea To hear these sweet marvels, I would mine eyes were turned also into ears.

Tityrus But at the last, our Countrymen repenting, and not too late, because at last, Neptune either weary of his wrath, or wary to do them wrong, upon condition consented to ease their miseries.

Gallathea What condition will not miserable men accept?

Tityrus The condition was this, that at every five years day, the fairest and chastest virgin in all the Country, should be brought unto this Tree, and here being bound, (whom neither parentage shall excuse

for honor, nor virtue for integrity) is left for a peace offering unto Neptune.

Gallathea Dear is the peace that is bought with guiltless blood.

Tityrus I am not able to say that, but he sendeth a Monster called the *Agar*, against whose coming the waters roar, the fowls fly away, and the Cattle in the field for terror, shun the banks.

Gallathea And she bound to endure that horror?

Tityrus And she bound to endure that horror.

Gallathea Doth this Monster devour her?

Tityrus Whether she be devoured of him, or conveyed to Neptune, or drowned between both, it is not permitted to know, and incurreth danger to conjecture;

Now Gallathea here endeth my tale, and beginneth thy tragedy.

Gallathea Alas father, and why so?

Tityrus I would thou hadst been less fair, or more fortunate, then shouldst thou not repine that I have disguised thee in this attire, for thy beauty will make thee to be thought worthy of this God; to avoid therefore destiny (for wisdom ruleth the stars) I think it better to use an unlawful means (your honor preserved) than intolerable grief, both life and honor hazarded, and to prevent (if it be possible) thy constellation by my craft. Now hast thou heard the custom of this Country, the cause why this Tree was dedicated unto Neptune, and the vexing care of thy fearful Father.

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Gallathea Father, I have been attentive to hear, and by your patience am ready to answer. Destiny may be deferred, not prevented: and therefore it were better to offer myself in triumph, than to be drawn to it with dishonor. Hath nature (as you say) made me so fair above all, and shall not virtue make me as famous

as others? Do you not know, (or doth overcarefulness make you forget) that an honorable death is to be preferred before an infamous life. I am but a child, and have not lived long, and yet not so childish, as I desire to live ever: virtues I mean to carry to my grave, not gray hairs. I would I were as sure that destiny would light on me, as I am resolved it could not fear me. Nature hath given me beauty, Virtue courage, Nature must yield me death, Virtue honor. Suffer me therefore to die, for which I was born, or let me curse that I was born, sith I may not die for it.

Alas Gallathea, to consider the causes of change, thou art too young, and that I should find them out for thee, too too fortunate.

Gallathea The destiny to me cannot be so hard as the disguising hateful.

To gain love, the Gods have taken shapes of beasts, and to save life art thou coy to take the attire of men?

Gallathea They were beastly gods, that lust could make them seem as beasts.

In health it is easy to counsel the sick, but it's hard for the sick to follow wholesome counsel. Well let us depart, the day is far spent.

Exeunt.

Actus primus. Scaena secunda. Cupid, Nymph of Diana.

Fair Nymph, are you strayed from your Cupid. company by chance, or love you to wander solitarily on purpose?

Nymph. Fair boy, or god, or whatever you be, I would you knew these woods are to me so well known, that I cannot stray though I would, and my mind so free, that to be melancholy I have no cause. There is none of Diana's train that any can train, either out

of their way, or out of their wits.

Cupid. What is that Diana a goddess? what her Nymph's virgins? what her pastimes hunting? A goddess? who knows it not? Virgins? Nymph

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Cupid I pray thee sweet wench, amongst all your sweet troop, is there not one that followeth the sweetest thing. Sweet love?

Nymph Love good sir, what mean you by it? or what do you call it?

Cupid A heat full of coldness, a sweet full of bitterness, a pain full of pleasantness, which maketh thoughts have eyes, and heart's ears, bred by desire, nursed by delight, weaned by jealousy, killed by dissembling, buried by ingratitude, and this is love, fair Lady will you any?

Nymph If it be nothing else, it is but a foolish thing.

Cupid Try, and you shall find it a pretty thing.

Nymph I have neither will nor leisure, but I will follow Diana in the Chase, whose virgins are all chaste, delighting in the bow that wounds the swift Hart in the Forest, not fearing the bow that strikes the soft heart in the Chamber. This difference is between my Mistress Diana, and your Mother (as I guess) Venus, that all her Nymphs are amiable and wise in their kind, the other amorous and too kind for their sex; and so farewell little god.

Cupid Diana, and thou, and all thine, shall know that Cupid is a great god, I will practice a while in these woods, and play such pranks with these Nymphs, that while they aim to hit others with their Arrows, they shall be wounded themselves with their own eyes.

Actus primus. Scaena tertia. *Melebeus. Phillida*.

Melebeus Come Phillida, fair Phillida, and I fear me too fair being my Phillida, thou knowest the custom of this Country, and I the greatness of thy beauty, we both the fierceness of the monster *Agar*. Everyone thinketh his own child fair, but I know that which I most desire, and would least have, that thou art fairest. Thou shalt therefore disguise thyself in attire, lest I should disguise myself in affection, in suffering thee to perish by a fond desire, whom I may preserve by a sure deceit.

Phillida Dear father, Nature could not make me so fair as she hath made you kind, nor you more kind than me dutiful. Whatsoever you command I will not refuse, because you command nothing but my safety, and your happiness. But how shall I be disguised?

Melebeus In man's apparel.

Exit.

Exit.

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Phillida It will neither become my body, nor my mind. Melebeus Why Phillida?

Phillida For then I must keep company with boys, and commit follies unseemly for my sex, or keep company with girls, and be thought more wanton than becometh me. Besides, I shall be ashamed of my long hose and short coat, and so unwarily blab out something by blushing at everything.

Melebeus Fear not Phillida, use will make it easy, fear must make it necessary.

Phillida I agree, since my father will have it so, and fortune must.

Melebeus Come let us in, and when thou art disguised, roam about these woods till the time be past, and Neptune pleased.

Exeunt.

Actus primus. Scaena quarta. *Mariner, Rafe, Robin, and Dick.*

Robin Now Mariner, what callest thou this sport on the Sea?

Mariner It is called a wrack.

Rafe. I take no pleasure in it. Of all deaths I would not be drowned, one's clothes will be so wet when he is taken up.

Dick What call'st thou the thing we were bound to?

Mariner A rafter.

Rafe. I will rather hang myself on a rafter in the house, than be so haled in the Sea, there one may have a leap for his life; but I marvel how our Master speeds.

Dick I'll warrant by this time he is wetshod. Did you ever see water bubble as the Sea did? But what shall we do?

Mariner You are now in Lincolnshire, where you can want no foul, if you can devise means to catch them, there be woods hard by, and at every mile's end houses: so that if you seek on the Land, you shall speed better than on the Sea.

Robin Sea, nay I will never sail more, I brook not their diet: their bread is so hard, that one must carry a whetstone in his mouth to grind his teeth: the meat so salt, that one would think after dinner his tongue had been powdered ten days.

Rafe O thou hast a sweet life Mariner to be pinned in a few boards, and to be within an inch of a thing bottomless. I pray thee how often hast thou been drowned?

Mariner Fool thou seest I am yet alive.

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wln 0291 wln 0292 wln 0293 wln 0294 wln 0295 wln 0296 wln 0297 wln 0298 wln 0299 thought they had been with the fish, and so by chance been caught up with them in a Net again. It were a shame a little cold water should kill a man of reason, when you shall see a poor Minnow lie in it, that hath no understanding.

Mariner Thou art wise from the crown of thy head upwards; seek you new fortunes now, I will follow mine old. I can shift the Moon and the Sun, and know by one Card, what all you cannot do by a whole pair. The Loadstone that always holdeth his nose to the North, the two and thirty points for the wind, the wonders I see would make all you blind: you be but boys, I fear the Sea no more than a dish of water. Why fools it is but a liquid element, farewell.

Robin It were good we learned his cunning at the Cards, for we must live by cozenage, we have neither Lands nor wit, nor Masters, nor honesty.

Rafe Nay I would fain have his thirty-two, that is, his three dozen lacking four points, for you see betwixt us three there is not two good points.

Dick Let us call him a little back that we may learn those points. Sirrah a word, I pray thee show us thy points.

Mariner Will you learn?

Dick. Ay.

Mariner Then as you like this I will instruct you in all our secrets: for there is not a clout nor card, nor board, nor post, that hath not a special name, or singular nature.

Dick Well begin with your points, for I lack only points in this world.

Mariner North. North and by East. North-Northeast. Northeast and by North, Northeast. Northeast and by East. East-Northeast, East and by North. East.

Dick I'll say it. North, northeast, Northeast, Nore

nore and by Nore-east. I shall never do it.

Mariner This is but one quarter.

Robin I shall never learn a quarter of it. I will try. North, Northeast, is by the West side, North and by North.

Dick Passing ill.

Mariner Hast thou no memory. Try thou.

Rafe North North and by North. I can go no further.

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O dullard, is thy head lighter than the wind, and thy tongue so heavy it will not wag. I will once again say it.

Rafe I will never learn this language, it will get but small living, when it will scarce be learned till one be old.

Nay then farewell, and if your fortunes exceed not your wits, you shall starve before ye sleep.

Was there ever such cozening? Come let us to the woods, and see what fortune we may have before they be made ships: as for our Master he is drowned.

DickI will this way.

Robin I this.

I this, and this day twelvemonth let us all meet here again: it may be we shall either beg together, or hang together.

Dick It skills not so we be together. But let us sing now, though we cry hereafter.

Exeunt.

Actus secundus Scaena prima. Gallathea alone.

BLush Gallathea that must frame thy affection Gallathea fit for thy habit, and therefore be thought immodest, because thou art unfortunate. Thy

tender years cannot dissemble this deceit, nor thy sex bear it. O would the gods had made me as I seem to be, or that I might safely be what I seem not. Thy Father doteth Gallathea, whose blind love corrupteth his fond judgement, and jealous of thy death, seemeth to dote on thy beauty, whose fond care carrieth his partial eye as far from truth, as his heart is from falsehood. But why dost thou blame him, or blab what thou art, when thou shouldst only counterfeit what thou art not. But whist, here cometh a lad: I will learn of him how to behave myself.

Enter Phillida in man's attire.

I neither like my gait, nor my garments, the Phillida one untoward, the other unfit, both unseemly. O Phillida, but yonder stayeth one, and therefore say nothing. But o Phillida.

Gallathea I perceive that boys are in as great disliking of themselves as maids, therefore though I wear the apparel, I am glad I am not the person.

Phillida It is a pretty boy and a fair, he might well have been a woman, but because he is not, I am glad I am, for now under the color of my coat, I shall decipher the follies of their kind

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Gallathea I would salute him, but I fear I should make a curtsy instead of a leg.

Phillida If I durst trust my face as well as I do my habit, I would spend some time to make pastime, for say what they will of a man's wit, it is no second thing to be a woman.

Gallathea All the blood in my body would be in my face, if he should ask me (as the question among men is common) are you a maid?

Phillida Why stand I still, boys should be bold, but here cometh a brave train that will spill all our talk.

Enter Diana, Telusa, and Eurota.

Diana God speed fair boy.

Gallathea You are deceived Lady.

Diana Why, are you no boy?

Gallathea No fair boy.

Diana But I see an unhappy boy.

Telusa. Saw you not the Deer come this way, he flew down the wind, and I believe you have blanched him.

Gallathea Whose Dear was it Lady?

Telusa. Diana's Deer.

Gallathea I saw none but mine own Dear.

Telusa This wag is wanton or a fool, ask the other, Diana.

Gallathea I know not how it cometh to pass, but yonder boy is in mine eye too beautiful, I pray gods the Ladies think him not their Dear.

Diana Pretty lad, do your sheep feed in the Forest, or are you strayed from **your** flock, or on purpose come ye to mar Diana's pastime?

Phillida I understand not one word you speak.

Diana What art thou neither Lad nor shepherd?

Phillida My mother said I could be no lad till I was twenty year old, nor keep sheep till I could tell them; and therefore Lady neither lad nor shepherd is here.

Telusa These boys are both agreed, either they are very pleasant or too perverse: you were best Lady make them tusk these Woods, whilst we stand with our bows, and so use them as Beagles since they have so good mouths.

Diana I will. Follow me without delay, or excuse, and if you can do nothing, yet shall you halloo the Deer.

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Phillida I am willing to go, not for these Ladies' company, because myself am a virgin, but for that fair boy's favor, who I think be a God.

Diana. You sir boy shall also go.

Gallathea I must if you command, and would if you had not.

Exeunt.

Actus secundus. Scaena secunda. Cupid alone in Nymph's apparel, and Neptune listening.

Now Cupid, under the shape of a silly Cupid girl show the power of a mighty God. Let Diana and all her coy Nymphs know, that there is no heart so chaste but thy bow can wound, nor eyes so modest, but thy brands can kindle, nor thoughts so staid, but thy shafts can make wavering, weak and wanton: Cupid though he be a child, is no baby. I will make their pains my pastimes, and so confound their loves in their own sex, that they shall dote in their desires, delight in their affections, and practice only impossibilities. Whilst I truant from my mother, I will use some tyranny in these woods, and so shall their exercise in foolish love, be my excuse for running away. I will see whither fair faces be always chaste, or Diana's virgins only modest, else will I spend both my shafts and shifts, and then Ladies if you see these dainty Dames entrapped in love, say softly to yourselves, we may all love.

Neptune. Do silly Shepherds go about to deceive great Neptune, in putting on man's attire upon women: and Cupid to make sport deceive them all, by using a woman's apparel upon a God, then Neptune that hast taken sundry shapes to obtain love, stick not to practice some deceit to show thy deity, and having often thrust thyself into the shape of beasts to deceive

men be not coy to use the shape of a Shepherd, to show thyself a God. Neptune cannot be overreached by Swains, himself is subtle, and if Diana be overtaken by craft, Cupid is wise. I will into these woods and mark all, and in the end will mar all.

> Actus secundus. Scaena tertia. Enter Rafe alone.

Call you this seeking of fortunes when one can find nothing but birds' nests? would I were out of these Woods, for I shall have but wooden luck, here's nothing but the screeking of Owls, croaking of Exit.

Exit.

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Frogs, hissing of Adders, barking of Foxes, walking of Hags. But what be these?

Enter Fairies dancing and playing and so, Exeunt.

I will follow them, to hell I shall not go, for so fair faces never can have such hard fortunes. What black boy is this.

Enter the Alchemist's boy Peter.

Peter What a life do I lead with my Master nothing but blowing of bellows, beating of spirits, and scraping of Crosslets? it is a very secret Science, for none almost can understand the language of it. Sublimation, Almigation, Calcination, Rubification, Incorporation, Circination, Cementation, Albification, and Fermentation. With as many terms unpossible to be uttered, as the Art to be compassed.

Rafe Let me cross myself, I never heard so many great devils in a little Monkey's mouth.

Peter Then our instruments, Crosslets, Sublivatories, Cucurbits, Limbecks, Decensories, Viols, manual and mural, for imbibing and conbibing, Bellows, mollificative and indurative.

Rafe What language is this? do they speak so?

Peter Then our Metals, Saltpetre, Vitriol, Saltartar, Sal perperat, Argol, Resagar, Sal Armonic, Agrimony, Lumany, Brimstone, Valerian, Tartar Alum, Breemwort, Glass, Unslaked lime, Chalk, Ashes, hair, and what not, to make I know not what.

Rafe My hair beginneth to stand upright, would the boy would make an end.

Peter And yet such a beggarly Science it is, and so strong on multiplication, that the end is to have neither gold, wit, nor honesty.

Rafe Then am I just of thy occupation. What fellow, well met.

Peter Fellow, upon what acquaintance?

Rafe Why thou sayst, the end of thy occupation is to have neither wit, money, nor honesty: and methinks at a blush, thou shouldst be one of my occupation.

Peter Thou art deceived, my Master is an Alchemist.

Rafe What's that, a man?

Peter A little more than a man, and a hair's breadth less than a God. He can make of thy cap gold, and by multiplication of one groat, three old Angels. I have known him of the tag of a point, to make a silver bowl of a pint.

Rafe That makes thee have never a point, they be all

wln 0486 wln 0487 wln 0488 wln 0489 wln 0490 wln 0491 wln 0492 wln 0493 wln 0494 wln 0495

img: 10-b sig: C4r

sig: C4r wln 0496 wln 0497 wln 0498 wln 0499 wln 0500 wln 0501 wln 0502 wln 0503 wln 0504 wln 0505 wln 0506 wln 0507 wln 0508 wln 0509 wln 0510 wln 0511 wln 0512 wln 0513 wln 0514 wln 0515 wln 0516 wln 0517 wln 0518 wln 0519 wln 0520 wln 0521 wln 0522 wln 0523 wln 0524 wln 0525 wln 0526 wln 0527 wln 0528 wln 0529

wln 0530 img: 11-a sig: C4v turned to pots: but if he can do this, he shall be a god altogether.

Peter If thou have any gold to work on, thou art then made for ever: for with one pound of gold, he will go near to pave ten Acres of ground.

Rafe How might a man serve him and learn his cunning?

Peter Easily. First seem to understand the terms, and specially mark these points. In our Art there are four Spirits.

Rafe Nay I have done if you work with devils.

Peter Thou art gross; we call those Spirits that are the grounds of our Art, and as it were the metals more incorporative for domination. The first Spirit is Quicksilver.

Rafe That is my Spirit, for my silver is so quick; that I have much ado to catch it, and when I have it, it is so nimble that I cannot hold it; I thought there was a devil in it.

Peter The second, Orpiment.

Rafe That's no Spirit, but a word to conjure a Spirit.

Peter The third, Sal Armoniac.

Rafe A proper word.

Peter The fourth, Brimstone.

Rafe That's a stinking Spirit, I thought there was some spirit in it because it burnt so blue. For my Mother would often tell me that when the candle burnt blue, there was some ill Spirit in the house, and now I perceive it was the spirit Brimstone.

Peter Thou canst remember these four spirits.

Rafe Let me alone to conjure them.

Peter Now are there also seven bodies, but here cometh my Master.

Enter Alchemist.

Rafe This is a beggar.

Peter No, such cunning men must disguise themselves, as though there were nothing in them for otherwise they shall be compelled to work for Princes, and so be constrained to bewray their secrets.

Rafe I like not his attire, but am enamored of his Art.

Alchemist An ounce of Silver limed, as much of crude Mercury, of Spirits four, being tempered with the bodies seven, by multiplying of it ten times, comes

wln 0531 wln 0532 wln 0533 wln 0534 wln 0535 wln 0536 wln 0537 wln 0538 wln 0539 wln 0540 wln 0541 wln 0542 wln 0543 wln 0544 wln 0545 wln 0546 wln 0547 wln 0548 wln 0549 wln 0550 wln 0551 wln 0552 wln 0553 wln 0554 wln 0555 wln 0556 wln 0557 wln 0558 wln 0559 wln 0560 wln 0561 wln 0562 wln 0563 wln 0564 wln 0565

img: 11-b sig: D1r

wln 0566 wln 0567 wln 0568 wln 0569 wln 0570 wln 0571 wln 0572 wln 0573 wln 0574 wln 0575 wln 0576 wln 0577 for one pound, eight thousand pounds, so that I may have only Beechen coals.

Rafe Is it possible?

Peter It is more certain than certainty.

Rafe I'll tell thee one secret, I stole a silver thimble; dost thou think that he will make it a pottle pot?

Peter A pottle pot, nay I dare warrant it a whole Cupboard of plate: why of the quintessence of a leaden plummet, he hath framed twenty dozen of silver Spoons. Look how he studies, I durst venture my life he is now casting about, how of his breath he may make golden bracelets, for oftentimes of smoke he hath made silver drops.

Rafe What do I hear?

Peter Didst thou never hear how Jupiter came in a golden shower to Danae?

Rafe I remember that tale.

Peter That shower did my Master make of a spoonful of Tartar alum, but with the fire of blood, and the corrosive of the air, he is able to make nothing infinite, but whist he espieth us.

Alchemist What Peter do you loiter, knowing that every minute increaseth our Mine?

Peter I was glad to take air, for the metal came so fast, that I feared my face would have been turned to silver.

Alchemist But what stripling is this?

Peter One that is desirous to learn your craft.

Alchemist Craft sir boy, you must call it mystery.

Rafe All is one, a crafty mystery, and a mystical craft.

Alchemist Canst thou take pains?

Rafe Infinite.

Alchemist But thou must be sworn to be secret, and then I will entertain thee

Rafe I can swear though I be a poor fellow as well as the best man in the Shire. But Sir I much marvel that you being so cunning, should be so ragged.

Alchemist O my child, Gryphes make their nests of gold though their coats are feathers, and we feather our nests with Diamonds, though our garments be but frieze. If thou knewest the secret of this Science, the cunning would make thee so proud that thou wouldst disdain the outward pomp.

Peter My Master is so ravished with his Art, that we many times go supperless to bed, for he will make gold of his bread, and such is the drought of his desire, that we all wish our very guts were gold.

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Rafe I have good fortune to light upon such a Master.

When in the depth of my skill I determine Alchemist to try the uttermost of mine Art, I am dissuaded by the gods, otherwise, I durst undertake to make the fire as it flames, gold, the wind as it blows, silver, the water as it runs, lead, the earth as it stands, iron, the sky, brass, and men's thoughts, firm metals.

I must bless myself, and marvel at you. Come in, and thou shalt see all. Alchemist

I follow, I run, I fly; they say my Father hath a golden thumb, you shall see me have a golden body.

I am glad of this, for now I shall have leisure Peter to run away; such a bald Art as never was, let him keep his new man, for he shall never see his old again; God shield me from blowing gold to nothing, with a strong imagination to make nothing any thing.

Exit.

Exit.

Exit.

img: 12-a

Actus secundus. Scaena quarta. Gallathea alone.

Gallathea How now Gallathea? miserable Gallathea, that having put on the apparel of a boy, thou canst also put on the mind. O fair Melebeus, Ay too fair, and therefore I fear, too proud. Had it not been better for thee to have been a sacrifice to Neptune, than a slave to Cupid? to die for thy Country, than to live in thy fancy? to be a sacrifice, than a Lover? O would when I hunted his eye with my heart, he might have seen my heart with his eyes. Why did Nature to him a boy give a face so fair, or to me a virgin a fortune so hard? I will now use for the distaff the bow, and play at quoits abroad, that was wont to sew in my Sampler at home. It may be Gallathea, foolish Gallathea, what may be? nothing. Let me follow him into the Woods, and thou sweet Venus be my guide.

Exit.

Actus secundus. Scaena quinta. Enter Phillida alone.

Poor Phillida, curse the time of thy birth and rareness of thy beauty, the unaptness of thy apparel, and the untamedness of thy affections. Art thou no sooner in the habit of a boy, but thou must be enamored of a boy, what shalt thou do when what best liketh thee, most discontenteth thee? Go into the Woods, watch the good times, his best moods, and transgress

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in love a little of thy modesty, I will, I dare not, thou must, I cannot. Then pine in thine own peevishness. I will not, I will. Ah Phillida do something, nay any thing rather than live thus. Well, what I will do, myself knows not, but what I ought I know too well, and so I go resolute, either to bewray my love, or suffer shame.

Exit.

Actus tertius. Scaena prima. Telusa alone.

Telusa HOw now? what new conceits, what strange contraries breed in thy mind? is thy Diana become a Venus, thy chaste thoughts turned to wanton looks, thy conquering modesty to a captive imagination? Beginnest thou with Piralis to die in the air and live in the fire, to leave the sweet delight of hunting, and to follow the hot desire of love? O Telusa, these words are unfit for thy sex being a virgin, but apt for thy affections being a Lover. And can there in years so young, in education so precise, in vows so holy, and in a heart so chaste, enter either a strong desire, or a wish, or a wavering thought of love? Can Cupid's brands quench Vesta's flames, and his feeble shafts headed with feathers, pierce deeper than Diana's arrows headed with steel? Break thy bow Telusa that seekest to break thy vow, and let those hands that aimed to hit the wild Hart, scratch out those eyes that have wounded thy tame heart. O vain and only naked name of Chastity, that is made eternal, and perish by time: holy, and is infected by fancy: divine, and is made mortal by folly. Virgins' hearts I perceive are not unlike Cotton trees, whose fruit is so hard in the bud, that it soundeth like steel, and being ripe, poureth forth nothing but wool, and their thoughts like the leaves of Lunary, which the further they grow from the Sun, the sooner they are scorched with his beams. O Melebeus, because thou art fair, must I be fickle, and false my vow because I see thy virtue? Fond girl that I am to think of love, nay vain profession that I follow to disdain love, but here cometh Eurota, I must now put on a red

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mask and blush, lest she perceive my pale face and laugh.

Enter Eurota. Telusa, Diana bid me hunt you out, and saith Eurota

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img: 13-b sig: D3r

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that you care not to hunt with her, but if you follow any other Game than she hath roused, your punishment shall be to bend all our bows, and weave all our strings. Why look ye so pale, so sad, so wildly.

Telusa Eurota, the Game I follow is the thing I fly: my strange disease my chief desire.

Eurota I am no Oedipus to expound riddles, and I muse how thou canst be Sphinx to utter them. But I pray thee Telusa tell me what thou ailest, if thou be sick, this ground hath leaves to heal: if melancholy, here are pastimes to use: if peevish, wit must wean it, or time, or counsel. If thou be in love (for I have heard of such a beast called love) it shall be cured, why blushest thou Telusa?

Telusa To hear thee in reckoning my pains to recite thine own. I saw Eurota how amorously you glanced your eye on the fair boy in the white coat, and how cunningly (now that you would have some talk of love) you hit me in the teeth with love.

Eurota I confess that I am in love, and yet swear that I know not what it is. I feel my thoughts unknit, mine eyes unstayed, my heart I know not how affected, or infected, my sleep's broken and full of dreams, my wakeness sad and full of sighs, myself in all things unlike myself. If this be love, I would it had never been devised.

Telusa Thou hast told what I am in uttering what thyself is: these are my passions Eurota my unbridled passions, my intolerable passions, which I were as good acknowledge and crave counsel, as to deny and endure peril.

Eurota How did it take you first Telusa?

Telusa By the eyes, my wanton eyes which conceived the picture of his face, and hanged it on the very strings of my heart. O fair Melebeus, o fond Telusa, but how did it take you Eurota?

Eurota By the ears, whose sweet words sunk so deep into my head, that the remembrance of his wit, hath bereaved me of my wisdom; o eloquent Tityrus, o credulous Eurota. But soft here cometh Ramia, but let her not hear us talk, we will withdraw ourselves, and hear her talk.

Enter Ramia.

Ramia I am sent to seek others that have lost myself.

Eurota You shall see Ramia hath also bitten on a love leaf.

Ramia Can there be no heart so chaste, but love can

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wln 0762 wln 0763 wound? nor vows so holy but affection can violate. Vain art thou virtue, and thou chastity but a by-word, when you both are subject to love, of all things the most abject. If Love be a God, why should not lovers be virtuous? Love is a God, and Lovers are virtuous.

Eurota Indeed Ramia, if Lovers were not virtuous, then wert thou vicious.

Ramia What are you come so near me?

Telusa I think we came near you when we said you loved.

Eurota Tush Ramia, 'tis too late to recall it, to repent it a shame: therefore I pray thee tell what is love?

Ramia If myself felt only this infection, I would then take upon me the definition, but being incident to so many, I dare not myself describe it, but we will all talk of that in the Woods. Diana stormeth that sending one to seek another, she loseth all. Servia of all the Nymphs the coyest, loveth deadly, and exclaimeth

against Diana, honoreth Venus, detesteth Vesta, and maketh a common scorn of virtue. Clymene, whose stately looks seemed to amaze the greatest Lords, stoopeth, yieldeth, and fawneth on the strange boy in the Woods. Myself (with blushing I speak it) am thrall to that boy, that fair boy, that beautiful boy.

Telusa What have we here, all in love? no other food than fancy; no no, she shall not have the fair boy.

Eurota Nor you Telusa.

Ramia Nor you Eurota.

Telusa I love Melebeus, and my deserts shall be answerable to my desires. I will forsake Diana for him. I will die for him.

Ramia So saith Clymene, and she will have Him. I care not, my sweet Tityrus though he seem proud, I impute it to childishness: who being yet scarce out of his swath-clouts, cannot understand these deep conceits; I love him.

Eurota So do I, and I will have him.

Telusa Immodest all that we are, unfortunate all that we are like to be; shall virgins begin to wrangle for love, and become wanton in their thoughts, in their words, in their actions. O divine Love, which art therefore called divine, because thou over-reachest the wisest, conquerest the chastest, and dost all things both unlikely and impossible, because thou art Love. Thou makest the bashful impudent, the wise fond, the chaste wanton, and workest contraries to our reach, because

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thyself is beyond reason.

Eurota Talk no more Telusa, your words wound.

Ah would I were no woman.

Ramia Would Tityrus were no boy.

Would Telusa were nobody. Telusa

Exeunt

Actus tertius. Scaena secunda. Phillida and Gallathea.

Phillida It is pity that Nature framed you not a woman, having a face so fair, so lovely a countenance, so modest a behavior.

Gallathea There is a Tree in Tylos, whose nuts have shells like fire, and being cracked, the kernel is but water.

Phillida What a toy is it to tell me of that tree, being nothing to the purpose: I say it is pity you are not a woman.

Gallathea I would not wish to be a woman, unless it were because thou art a man.

Phillida Nay I do not wish to be woman, for then I should not love thee, for I have sworn never to love a woman.

A strange humor in so pretty a youth, and Gallathea according to mine, for myself will never love a woman

Phillida It were a shame if a maiden should be a suitor, (a thing hated in that sex) that thou shouldst deny to be her servant.

Gallathea If it be a shame in me, it can be no commendation in you, for yourself is of that mind.

Phillida Suppose I were a virgin (I blush in supposing myself one) and that under the habit of a boy were the person of a maid, if I should utter my affection with sighs, manifest my sweet love by my salt tears, and prove my loyalty unspotted, and my griefs intolerable, would not then that fair face, pity this true heart?

Gallathea Admit that I were, as you would have me suppose that you are, and that I should with entreaties. prayers, oaths, bribes, and whatever can be invented in

love, desire your favor, would you not yield?

Tush you come in with admit. Phillida

Gallathea And you with suppose.

Phillida What doubtful speeches be these? I fear me he is as I am, a maiden.

What dread riseth in my mind, I fear the Gallathea

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boy to be as I am a maiden.

Phillida Tush it cannot be, his voice shows the contrary.

Gallathea Yet I do not think it; for he would then have blushed.

Phillida Have you ever a Sister?

Gallathea If I had but one, my brother must needs have two, but I pray have you ever a one?

Phillida My Father had but one daughter, and therefore I could have no sister.

Gallathea Ay me, he is as I am, for his speeches be as mine are.

Phillida What shall I do, either he is subtle or my sex simple.

Gallathea I have known divers of Diana's Nymphs enamored of him, yet hath he rejected all, either as too proud to disdain, or too childish not to understand, or for that he knoweth himself to **be** a Virgin.

Phillida I am in a quandary, Diana's Nymphs have followed him, and he despised them, either knowing too well the beauty of his own face, or that himself is of the same mold. I will once again try him. You promised me in the woods, that you would love me before all Diana's Nymphs.

Gallathea Ay, so you would love me before all Diana's Nymphs.

Phillida Can you prefer a fond boy as I am, before so fair Ladies as they are.

Gallathea Why should not I as well as you?

Phillida Come let us into the Grove, and make much one of another, that cannot tell what to think one of another.

Exeunt.

Actus tertius. Scaena tertia. *Alchemist. Rafe.*

Alchemist Rafe, my boy is run away, I trust thou wilt not run after.

Rafe I would I had a pair of wings that I might fly after.

Alchemist My boy was the veriest thief, the arrantest liar, and the vildest swearer in the world, otherwise the best boy in the world, he hath stolen my apparel, all my money, and forgot nothing but to bid me farewell.

Rafe That will not I forget, farewell Master.

Alchemist Why thou hast not yet seen the end of

my Art.

Rafe I would I had not known the beginning. Did

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wln 0859 wln 0860 wln 0861 wln 0862 wln 0863 wln 0864 wln 0865 wln 0866 wln 0868 wln 0869 wln 0870 wln 0871 img: 16-a sig: E1v wln 0872 wln 0873 wln 0874 wln 0875 wln 0876 wln 0877 wln 0878 wln 0879 wln 0880 wln 0881 wln 0882 wln 0883 wln 0884 wln 0885 wln 0886 wln 0887 wln 0888 wln 0889 wln 0890 wln 0891 wln 0892 wln 0893 wln 0894 wln 0895 wln 0896

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not you promise me, of my silver thimble to make a whole cupboard of plate, and that of a Spanish needle you would build a silver steeple?

Alchemist Av Rafe, the fortune of this Art consisteth in the measure of the fire, for if there be a coal too much, or a spark too little, if it be a little too hot, or a thought too soft, all our labor is in vain; besides, they that blow, must beat time with their breathes, as Musicians do with their breasts, so as there must be of the metals, the fire and workers a very harmony.

Rafe Nay if you must weigh your fire by ounces, and take measure of a man's blast, you may then make of a dram of wind a wedge of gold, and of the shadow of one shilling make another, so as you have an Organist to tune your temperatures.

Alchemist So is it, and often doth it happen, that the

just proportion of the fire and all things concur. Rafe Concur, condog. I will away. Alchemist Then away.

Exit Alchemist.

Enter Astronomer.

An art quoth you, that one multiplieth so much all day, that he wanteth money to buy meat at night? But what have we yonder? what devout man? he will never speak till he be urged. I will salute him. Sir, there lieth a purse under your feet, if I thought it were not yours, I would take it up.

Astronomer Dost thou not know that I was calculating the nativity of Alexander's great horse?

Why what are you? Rafe

An Astronomer. Astronomer

What one of those that makes Almanacs.

Astronomer *Ipsissimus.* I can tell the minute of thy birth, the moment of thy death, and the manner. I can tell thee what weather shall be between this and *Octogessimus* octavus mirabilis annus. When I list I can set a trap for the Sun, catch the Moon with lime-twigs, and go a-batfowling for stars. I can tell thee things past, and things to come, and with my cunning, measure how many yards of Clouds are beneath the Sky. Nothing can happen which I foresee not, nothing shall.

Rafe I hope sir you are no more than a God.

Astronomer I can bring the twelve signs out of their Zodiacs, and hang them up at Taverns.

Rafe I pray you sir tell me what you cannot do, for I perceive there is nothing so easy for you to compass as impossibilities. But what be those signs?

Astronomer As a man should say, signs which govern wln 0903 wln 0904 wln 0905

img: 16-b

the body. The Ram governeth the head. That is the worst sign for the head. Astronomer Why?

sig: E2r

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wln 0938 wln 0939

wln 0940 wln 0941

wln 0942

wln 0943 wln 0944

wln 0945 wln 0946 Because it is a sign of an ill Ewe.

Astronomer Tush, that sign must be there. Then the Bull for the throat, Capricornus for the knees.

I will hear no more signs, if they be all such desperate signs: but seeing you are, (I know not who to term you) shall I serve you? I would fain serve.

Astronomer I accept thee.

Happy am I, for now shall I reach thoughts, Rafe. and tell how many drops of water goes to the greatest shower of rain. You shall see me catch the Moon in the clips like a Coney in a purse-net.

Astronomer I will teach thee the Golden number, the Epact, and the Prime.

Rafe I will meddle no more with numbering of gold, for multiplication is a miserable action; I pray sir what weather shall we have this hour threescore year?

Astronomer That I must cast by our Judicials Astronomical, therefore come in with me, and thou shall see every wrinkle of my Astrological wisdom, and I will make the Heavens as plain to thee as the highway, thy cunning shall sit cheek by jowl with the Sun's Chariot; then shalt thou see what a base thing it is, to have others' thoughts creep on the ground, whenas thine shall be stitched to the stars.

Then I shall be translated from this mortality. Rafe Astronomer Thy thoughts shall be metamorphosed, and made hail-fellows with the Gods.

O fortune. I feel my very brains moralized, Rafe and as it were a certain contempt of earthly actions is crept into my mind, by an etherial contemplation. Come let us in.

Exeunt.

Actus tertius. Scaena quarta. Diana, Telusa, Eurota, Ramia, Larissa.

What news have we here Ladies, are all in love? are Diana's Nymphs become Venus' wantons? is it a shame to be chaste, because you be amiable? or must you needs be amorous, because you are fair? O Venus, if this be thy spite, I will requite it with more than hate, well shalt thou know what it is to drib thine arrows up and down Diana's leas. There is an

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img: 17-b sig: E3r

wln 0972 wln 0973 wln 0974 wln 0975 wln 0976 wln 0977 wln 0978 wln 0979 wln 0980 wln 0981 wln 0982 wln 0983 wln 0984 wln 0985 wln 0986 wln 0987 wln 0988 wln 0989 wln 0990 wln 0991 wln 0992 wln 0993 wln 0994

unknown Nymph that straggleth up and down these woods, which I suspect hath been the weaver of these woes, I saw her slumb'ring by the brook side, go search her and bring her, if you find upon her shoulder a burn, it is Cupid: if any print on her back like a leaf, it is Medea: if any picture on her left breast like a bird, it is Calipso; whoever it be, bring her hither, and speedily bring her hither.

Telusa I will go with speed.

Diana Go you Larissa and help her.

Larissa I obey.

Diana Now Ladies, doth not that make your cheeks blush, that makes mine ears glow? or can you remember that without sobs, which Diana can not think on without sighs? What greater dishonor could happen to Diana, or to her Nymphs' shame, than that there can be any time so idle, that should make their heads so addle? Your chaste hearts my Nymphs, should resemble the Onyx, which is hottest when it is whitest, and your thoughts, the more they are assaulted with desires, the less they should be affected. You should think love like Homer's Moly, a white leaf and a black root, a fair show, and a bitter taste. Of all Trees the Cedar is greatest, and hath the smallest seeds: of all affections, love hath the greatest name, and

the least virtue. Shall it be said, and shall Venus say it? nay shall it be seen, and shall wantons see it? that Diana the goddess of chastity, whose thoughts are always answerable to her vows, whose eyes never glanced on desire, and whose heart abateth the point of Cupid's arrows, shall have her virgins to become unchaste in desires, immoderate in affection, untemperate in love, in foolish love, in base love. Eagles cast their evil feathers in the Sun, but you cast your best desires upon a shadow. The birds Ibes lose their sweetness when they lose their sights, and virgins all their virtues with their unchaste thoughts, unchaste, Diana calleth that, that hath either any show or suspicion of lightness. O my dear Nymphs, if you knew how loving thoughts stain lovely faces, you would be as careful to have the one as unspotted as the other beautiful.

Cast before your eyes the loves of Venus' trulls, their fortunes, their fancies, their ends. What are they else but Silenus' pictures, without, Lambs and Doves, within, Apes, and Owls, who like Ixion embrace clouds for Juno, the shadows of virtue in stead of the substance. The Eagle's feathers consume the feathers of all others,

wln 0995
wln 0996
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wln 1003
wln 1004
wln 1005
wln 1006

img: 18-a sig: E3v wln 1007 wln 1008 wln 1009 wln 1010 wln 1011 wln 1012 wln 1013 wln 1014 wln 1015 wln 1016 wln 1017 wln 1018 wln 1019 wln 1020 wln 1021 wln 1022 wln 1023 wln 1024 wln 1025 wln 1026 wln 1027 wln 1028 wln 1029 wln 1030 wln 1031 wln 1032 wln 1033 wln 1034 wln 1035 wln 1036 wln 1037

and love's desire corrupteth all other virtues. I blush Ladies that you having been heretofore patient of labors, should now become prentices to idleness, and use the pen for Sonnets, not the needle for Samplers. And how is your love placed, upon pelting boys, perhaps base of birth, without doubt weak of discretion. Ay but they are fair. O Ladies do your eyes begin to love colors, whose hearts was wont to loathe them? is Diana's Chase become Venus' Court? and are your holy vows turned to hollow thoughts?

Ramia Madam, if love were not a thing beyond reason, we might then give a reason of our doings, but

so divine is his force, that it worketh effects as contrary to that we wish, as unreasonable against that we ought.

Larissa Lady, so unacquainted are the passions of love, that we can neither describe them nor bear them.

Diana Foolish girls, how willing you are to follow that which you should fly, but here cometh Telusa.

Enter Telusa and other with Cupid.

Telusa We have brought the disguised Nymph, and have found on his shoulder Psyche's burn, and he confesseth himself to be Cupid.

Diana How now sir, are you caught, are you Cupid?

Cupid Thou shalt see Diana that I dare confess myself to be Cupid.

And thou shalt see Cupid that I will show Diana myself to be Diana, that is, Conqueror of thy loose and untamed appetites. Did thy mother Venus under the color of a Nymph, send thee hither to wound my Nymphs? Doth she add craft to her malice, and mistrusting her deity, practice deceit: is there no place but my Groves, no persons but my Nymphs? Cruel and unkind Venus, that spiteth only chastity, thou shalt see that Diana's power shall revenge thy policy, and tame this pride. As for thee Cupid, I will break thy bow, and burn thine arrows, bind thy hands, clip thy wings, and fetter thy feet. Thou that fattest others with hopes, shalt be fed thyself with wishes, and thou that bindest others with golden thoughts, shalt be bound thyself with golden fetters, Venus' rods are made of Roses, Diana's of Briers. Let Venus that great Goddess, ransom Cupid that little God. These Ladies here whom thou hast infected with foolish love. shall both tread on thee and triumph over thee. Thine

wln 1038

wln 1039

sig: E4r wln 1041 wln 1042 wln 1043 wln 1044 wln 1045 wln 1046 wln 1047 wln 1048 wln 1049 wln 1050 wln 1051 wln 1052 wln 1053 wln 1054 wln 1055 wln 1056 wln 1057 wln 1058 wln 1059 wln 1060

wln 1061 wln 1062 wln 1063 wln 1064 wln 1065 wln 1066 wln 1067 wln 1068 wln 1069 wln 1070 wln 1071

img: 19-a sig: E4v

wln 1074 wln 1075 wln 1076 wln 1077 wln 1078 wln 1079 wln 1080 wln 1081 wln 1082 wln 1083 wln 1084 wln 1085 own arrow shall be shot into thine own bosom, and thou shalt be enamored, not on Psyches, but on Circes. I will teach thee what it is to displease Diana, distress her Nymphs, or disturb her Game.

Cupid Diana, what I have done, cannot be undone, but what you mean to do, shall. Venus hath some Gods to her friends, Cupid shall have all.

Diana Are you prating? I will bridle thy tongue and thy power, and in spite of mine own thoughts, I will set thee a task every day, which if thou finish not, thou shalt feel the smart. Thou shalt be used as Diana's slave, not Venus' son. All the world shall see that I will use thee like a captive, and show myself a Conqueror. Come have him in, that we may devise apt punishments for his proud presumptions.

Eurota We will plague ye for a little God.

Telusa We will never pity thee though thou be a God.

Ramia Nor I. Larissa Nor I.

Exeunt.

Actus quartus Scaena prima. *Augur, Melebeus, Tityrus, Populus.*

Augur THis is the day wherein you must satisfy Neptune and save yourselves, call together your fair Daughters, and for a Sacrifice take the fairest, for better it is to offer a Virgin than suffer ruin. If you think it against nature to sacrifice your children, think it also against sense to destroy your Country. If you imagine Neptune pitiless to desire such a prey, confess yourselves perverse to deserve such a punishment. You see this tree, this fatal Tree, whose leaves though they glister like gold, yet it threateneth to fair virgins grief. To this Tree must the beautifullest

be bound until the Monster *Agar* carry her away, and if the Monster come not, then assure yourselves that the fairest is concealed, and then your country shall be destroyed, therefore consult with yourselves, not as fathers of children, but as favorers of your Country. Let Neptune have his right if you will have your quiet; thus have I warned you to be careful, and would wish you to be wise, knowing that who so hath the fairest daughter, hath the greatest fortune, in losing one to save all, and so I depart to provide ceremonies for the Sacrifice, and command you to bring the Sacrifice. *Exit Augur*.

wln 1086 wln 1087 wln 1088 wln 1089 wln 1090 wln 1091 wln 1092 wln 1093 wln 1094 wln 1095 wln 1096 wln 1097 wln 1098 wln 1099 wln 1100 wln 1101 wln 1102 wln 1103 wln 1104 wln 1105 wln 1106 wln 1107 wln 1108

img: 19-b sig: F1r

sig: F1r wln 1109 wln 1110 wln 1111 wln 1112 wln 1113 wln 1114 wln 1115 wln 1116 wln 1117 wln 1118 wln 1119 wln 1120 wln 1121 wln 1122 wln 1123 wln 1124 wln 1125 wln 1126 wln 1127 wln 1128 wln 1129 wln 1130 wln 1131 wln 1132 wln 1133

Melebeus They say Tityrus that you have a fair daughter, if it be so, dissemble not, for you shall be a fortunate father. It is a thing holy to preserve ones Country, and honorable to be the cause.

Tityrus Indeed Melebeus I have heard you boast that you had a fair daughter, than the which none was more beautiful. I hope you are not so careful of a child, that you will be careless of your Country, or add so much to nature, that you will detract from wisdom.

Melebeus I must confess that I had a daughter, and I know you have, but alas my Child's cradle was her grave, and her swath-clout her winding sheet. I would she had lived till now, she should willingly have died now; for what could have happened to poor Melebeus more comfortable, than to be the father of a fair child, and sweet Country.

Tityrus O Melebeus, dissemble you may with men, deceive the Gods you cannot, did not I see, (and very lately see) your daughter in your arms, whenas you gave her infinite kisses, with affection I fear me more than fatherly. You have conveyed her away, that you might cast us all away, bereaving her the honor of her beauty, and us the benefit, preferring a common

inconvenience, before a private mischief.

It is a bad cloth Tityrus that will take no color, Melebeus and a simple Father that can use no cunning, you make the people believe that you wish well, when you practice nothing but ill, wishing to be thought religious towards the Gods, when I know you deceitful towards men. You cannot overreach me Tityrus, overshoot yourself you may. It is a wily Mouse that will breed in the Cat's ear, and he must halt cunningly, that will deceive a Cripple. Did you ever see me kiss my Daughter? you are deceived, it was my wife. And if you thought so young a piece unfit for so old a person, and therefore imagined it to be my child, not my spouse, you must know that silver hairs delight in golden locks, and the old fancies crave young Nurses, and frosty years must be thawed by youthful fires. But this matter set aside, you have a fair daughter Tityrus, and it is pity you are so fond a Father.

Populus You are both either too fond or too froward: for whilst you dispute to save your Daughters, we neglect to prevent our destruction.

Alter Come let us away and seek out a sacrifice. We must sift out their cunning, and let them shift for themselves.

wln 1134 wln 1135 wln 1136 wln 1137 wln 1138 wln 1139 wln 1140 wln 1141 wln 1142

img: 20-a

sig: F1v wln 1143 wln 1144 wln 1145 wln 1146 wln 1147 wln 1148 wln 1149 wln 1150 wln 1151 wln 1152 wln 1153 wln 1154 wln 1155 wln 1156 wln 1157 wln 1158 wln 1159 wln 1160 wln 1161 wln 1162 wln 1163 wln 1164 wln 1165 wln 1166 wln 1167 wln 1168 wln 1169 wln 1170 wln 1171 wln 1172 wln 1173 wln 1174 wln 1175 wln 1176 wln 1177

img: 20-b sig: F2r

Actus quartus. Scaena secunda. Cupid. Telusa, Eurota, Larissa, enter singing.

Come Cupid to your task. First you must Telusa undo all these Lovers' knots, because you tied them.

If they be true love knots, 'tis unpossible to unknit Cupid them, if false, I never tied them.

Eurota Make no excuse but to it.

Love knots are tied with eyes, and cannot Cupid

be undone with hands, made fast with thoughts, and cannot be unloosed with fingers, had Diana no task to set Cupid to but things impossible, I will to it.

Why how now? you tie the knots faster. Ramia

Cupid I cannot choose, it goeth against my mind to make them loose.

Eurota Let me see, now 'tis unpossible to be undone.

Cupid It is the true love knot of a woman's heart, therefore cannot be undone.

That falls in sunder of itself. Ramia

Cupid It was made of a man's thought which will never hang together.

Larissa You have undone that well.

Cupid Ay, because it was never tied well.

Telusa To the rest, for she will give you no rest.

These two knots are finely untied.

It was because I never tied them, the one was Cupid knit by Pluto, not Cupid, by money, not love, the other by force, not faith, by appointment, not affection.

Ramia Why do you lay that knot aside.

Cupid For death.

Telusa Why?

Cupid Because the knot was knit by faith, and must only be unknit of death.

Eurota Why laugh you?

Because it is the fairest and the falsest, done Cupid with greatest art and least truth, with best colors, and worst conceits.

Telusa Who tied it?

Cupid A man's tongue.

Larissa Why do you put that in my bosom?

Because it is only for a Woman's bosom. Cupid

Why what is it? Larissa

A woman's heart. Cupid

wln 1178 Come let us go in, and tell that Cupid hath wln 1179 done his task, stay you behind Larissa, and see he wln 1180 sleep not, for Love will be idle, and take heed you wln 1181 surfeit not, for love will be wanton. wln 1182 Larissa Let me alone I will find him somewhat to do. wln 1183 Lady, can you for pity see Cupid thus Cupid wln 1184 punished. wln 1185 *Larissa* Why did Cupid punish us without pity? wln 1186 Cupid Is love a punishment? wln 1187 It is no pastime. Larissa wln 1188 O Venus, if thou sawest Cupid as a captive, Cupid wln 1189 bound to obey that was wont to command, fearing wln 1190 Ladies' threats, that once pierced their hearts, I cannot wln 1191 tell whether thou wouldst revenge it for despite, or wln 1192 laugh at it for disport. The time may come Diana, and wln 1193 the time shall come, that thou that settest Cupid to undo wln 1194 knots, shall entreat Cupid to tie knots, and you wln 1195 Ladies that with solace have beheld my pains, shall wln 1196 with sighs entreat my pity. wln 1197 wln 1198 How now Cupid begin you to nod? Larissa wln 1199 Come Cupid, Diana hath devised new labors Ramia wln 1200 for you that are God of loves, you shall weave wln 1201 Samplers all night, and lackey after Diana all day. You wln 1202 shall shortly shoot at beasts for men, because you wln 1203 have made beasts of men, and wait on Ladies' trains, because thou entrappest Ladies by trains. All the stories wln 1204 wln 1205 that are in Diana's Arras, which are of love, you wln 1206 must pick out with your needle, and in that place sew wln 1207 Vesta with her Nuns, and Diana with her Nymphs. wln 1208 How like you this Cupid. wln 1209 I say I will prick as well with my needle, as Cupid wln 1210 ever I did with mine arrows. wln 1211 Telusa Diana cannot yield, she conquers affection. wln 1212 Cupid Diana shall yield, she cannot conquer destiny. img: 21-a sig: F2v wln 1213 wln 1214 Cupid wln 1215 you shall wish I had been idle with your hearts.

Come Cupid, you must to your business. You shall find me so busy in your heads, that

Exeunt.

Exit Telusa.

He offereth to sleep.

Actus quartus. Scaena tertia. Neptune alone.

Neptune This day is the solemn Sacrifice at this Tree, wherein the fairest virgin (were not the inhabitants faithless) should be offered unto me, but so over careful are Fathers to their children, that they forget the safety of their Country, and fearing to become unnatural, become unreasonable; their sleights may blear

wln 1216 wln 1217 wln 1218 wln 1219 wln 1220 wln 1221 wln 1222 wln 1223

wln 1224

wln 1225 men, deceive me they cannot, I will be here at the hour, wln 1226 and show as great cruelty as they have done craft, and wln 1227 well shall they know that Neptune should have been wln 1228 entreated, not cozened. Exit. wln 1229 Actus quartus Scaena quarta. Enter Gallathea and Phillida. wln 1230 wln 1231 Phillida I marvel what virgin the people will **present**, wln 1232 it is happy you are none, for then it would have wln 1233 fall'n to your lot because you are so fair. wln 1234 If you had been a Maiden too I need not Gallathea wln 1235 to have feared, because you are fairer. I pray thee sweet boy flatter not me, speak wln 1236 wln 1237 truth of thyself, for in mine eye of all the world thou wln 1238 art fairest. wln 1239 Gallathea These be fair words, but far from thy true wln 1240 thoughts, I know mine own face in a true Glass, and wln 1241 desire not to see it in a flattering mouth. wln 1242 Phillida O would I did flatter thee, and that fortune wln 1243 would not flatter me. I love thee as a brother, but love wln 1244 not me so. wln 1245 Gallathea No I will not, but love thee better, because I img: 21-b sig: F3r wln 1246 cannot love as a brother. wln 1247 Seeing we are both boys, and both lovers, Phillida wln 1248 that our affection may have some show, and seem as wln 1249 it were love, let me call thee Mistress. wln 1250 Gallathea I accept that name, for divers before have wln 1251 called me Mistress. wln 1252 Phillida For what cause? wln 1253 Gallathea Nay there lie the Mistress. wln 1254 Phillida Will not you be at the sacrifice? wln 1255 Gallathea No wln 1256 Phillida Why? wln 1257 Gallathea Because I dreamt that if I were there, I should wln 1258 be turned to a virgin, and then being so fair (as thou wln 1259 sayst I am) I should be offered as thou knowest one wln 1260 must. But will not you be there. wln 1261 Not unless I were sure that a boy might be Phillida wln 1262 sacrificed, and not a maiden. wln 1263 Gallathea Why then you are in danger. wln 1264 But I would escape it by deceit, but seeing Phillida wln 1265 we are resolved to be both absent, let us wander into wln 1266 these Groves, till the hour be past. wln 1267 I am agreed, for then my fear will be passed. Gallathea wln 1268 Why, what dost thou fear? Phillida wln 1269 Gallathea Nothing but that you love me not. Exit. wln 1270 I will. Poor Phillida, what shouldst thou Phillida wln 1271 think of thyself, that lovest one that I fear me, is as

wln 1272 wln 1273 wln 1274 wln 1275 wln 1276 wln 1277 wln 1278 wln 1279

img: 22-a sig: F3v

wln 1281

wln 1282

wln 1283

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thyself is; and may it not be, that her Father practiced the same deceit with her, that my Father hath with me, and knowing her to be fair, feared she should be unfortunate, if it be so, Phillida how desperate is thy case? if it be not, how doubtful? For if she be a Maiden there is no hope of my love, if a boy, a hazard: I will after him or her, and lead a melancholy life, that look for a miserable death.

Exit.

Actus quintus. Scaena prima. *Enter Rafe alone*.

Rafe. NO more Masters now, but a Mistress if I can light on her. An Astronomer? of all occupations that's the worst, yet well fare the Alchemist, for he keeps good fires though he gets no gold, the other stands warming himself by staring on the stars, which I think he can as soon number as know their virtues. He told me a long tale of Octogessimus octavus, and the meeting of the Conjunctions and Planets, and in the meantime he fell backward himself into a pond. I asked him why he foresaw not that by the stars, he said he knew it, but contemned it. But soft, is not this my brother Robin?

Enter Robin.

Robin Yes as sure as thou art Rafe.

Rafe What Robin? what news? what fortune?

Robin Faith I have had but bad fortune, but I prithee tell me thine.

Rafe I have had two Masters, not by art but by nature, one said, that by multiplying he would make of a penny ten pound.

Robin Ay but could he do it?

Rafe Could he do it quoth you? why man, I saw a pretty wench come to his shop, where with puffing, blowing, and sweating, he so plied her, that he multiplied her.

Robin How?

Rafe Why he made her of one, two.

Robin What by fire?

Rafe No, by the Philosopher's stone.

Robin Why, have Philosophers such stones?

Rafe Ay, but they lie in a privy cupboard.

img: 22-b sig: F4r

wln 1314 wln 1315 *Robin* Why then thou art rich if thou have learned this cunning.

wln 1316 wln 1317 wln 1318 wln 1319 wln 1320 wln 1321 wln 1322 wln 1323 wln 1324 wln 1325 wln 1326 wln 1327 wln 1328 wln 1329 wln 1330 wln 1331 wln 1332 wln 1333 wln 1334 wln 1335 wln 1336 wln 1337 wln 1338 wln 1339 wln 1340 wln 1341 wln 1342 wln 1343 wln 1344 wln 1345 wln 1346 wln 1347 wln 1348

img: 23-a sig: F4v

wln 1349 wln 1350 wln 1351 wln 1352 wln 1353 wln 1354 wln 1355 wln 1356 wln 1357 wln 1358 wln 1359 wln 1360 wln 1361 wln 1362 wln 1363 *Rafe* Tush this was nothing, he would of a little fasting spittle, make a hose and doublet of cloth of silver.

Robin Would I had been with him, for I have had almost no meat, but spittle since I came to the woods.

Rafe How then didst thou live?

Robin Why man I served a fortune-teller, who said I should live to see my Father hanged, and both my brothers beg. So I conclude the Mill shall be mine, and I live by imagination still.

Rafe Thy Master was an Ass, and looked on the lines of thy hands, but my other Master was an Astronomer, which could pick my nativity out of the stars. I should have half a dozen stars in my pocket if I have not lost them, but here they be. Sol, Saturn, Jupiter, Mars, Venus.

Robin Why these be but names.

Rafe Ay, but by these he gathereth, that I was a Jovalist, born of a Thursday, and that I should be a brave Venerean, and get all my good luck on a Friday.

Robin 'Tis strange that a fish day should be a flesh day.

Rafe O Robin, Venus orta mari, Venus was born of the Sea, the Sea will have fish, fish must have wine, wine will have flesh, for Caro carnis genus est muliebre: but soft, here cometh that notable villain, that once preferred me to the Alchemist.

Enter Peter.

Peter So I had a Master, I would not care what became of me.

Rafe Robin thou shalt see me fit him. So I had a servant, I care neither for his conditions, his qualities, nor his person.

Peter What Rafe? well met. No doubt you had a

warm service of my Master the Alchemist?

Rafe 'Twas warm indeed, for the fire had almost burnt out mine eyes, and yet my teeth still watered with hunger: so that my service was both too hot and too cold. I melted all my meat, and made only my slumber thoughts, and so had a full head and an empty belly. But where hast thou been since?

Peter With a brother of thine I think, for he hath such a coat, and two brothers (as he saith) seeking of fortunes.

Robin 'tis my brother Dick, I prithee let's go to him.

Rafe Sirrah, what was he doing that he came not with thee?

Peter He hath gotten a Master now, that will

wln 1364 wln 1365 wln 1366 wln 1367 wln 1368 wln 1369 wln 1370 wln 1371 wln 1372 wln 1373 wln 1374 wln 1375 wln 1376 wln 1377 wln 1378 wln 1379 wln 1380 wln 1381 img: 23-b sig: G1r wln 1382 wln 1383 wln 1384 wln 1385

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teach him to make you both his younger brothers.

Rafe Ay, thou passest for devising impossibilities, that's as true as thy Master could make silver pots of tags of points.

Peter Nay he will teach him to cozen you both, and so get the Mill to himself.

Rafe Nay if he be both our cozens, I will be his great Grandfather, and Robin shall be his Uncle, but I pray thee bring us to him quickly, for I am great bellied with conceit till I see him.

Peter Come then and go with me, and I will bring ye to him straight.

Exeunt.

Actus quintus. Scaena secunda. *Augur. Ericthinis*.

Augur Bring forth the virgin, the fatal virgin, the fairest virgin, if you mean to appease Neptune, and preserve your Country.

Ericthinis Here she cometh, accompanied only with men, because it is a sight unseemly (as all virgins say) to see the misfortune of a maiden, and terrible to behold the fierceness of Agar that Monster.

Enter Haebe, with other to the sacrifice.

Miserable and accursed Haebe, that being neither fair nor fortunate, thou shouldst be thought most happy and beautiful. Curse thy birth, thy life, thy death, being born to live in danger, and having lived, to die by deceit. Art thou the sacrifice to appease Neptune, and satisfy the custom, the bloody custom, ordained for the safety of thy Country. I Haebe, poor Haebe, men will have it so, whose forces command our weak natures, nay the Gods will have it so, whose powers dally with our purposes. The Egyptians never cut their Dates from the tree, because they are so fresh and green. It is thought wickedness to pull Roses from the stalks in the Garden of Palestine, for that they have so lively a red: and who so cutteth the incense Tree in Arabia before it fall, committeth sacrilege.

Shall it only be lawful amongst us in the prime of youth, and pride of beauty, to destroy both youth and beauty: and what was honored in fruits and flowers as a virtue, to violate in a virgin as a vice? But alas destiny alloweth no dispute, die Haebe, Haebe die, woeful Haebe, and only accursed Haebe. Farewell the

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img: 24-a

sig: G1v

wln 1414 wln 1415 wln 1416 wln 1417 wln 1418 wln 1419 wln 1420 wln 1421 wln 1422 wln 1423 wln 1424 wln 1425 wln 1426 wln 1427 wln 1428 wln 1429 wln 1430 wln 1431 wln 1432 wln 1433 wln 1434 wln 1435 wln 1436 wln 1437 wln 1438 wln 1439 wln 1440 wln 1441 wln 1442 wln 1443 wln 1444 wln 1445 wln 1446

wln 1447 img: 24-b sig: G2r

wln 1448 wln 1449 wln 1450 wln 1451 wln 1452 wln 1453

sweet delights of life, and welcome now the bitter pangs of death. Farewell you chaste virgins, whose thoughts are divine, whose faces fair, whose fortunes are agreeable to your affections, enjoy and long enjoy the pleasure of your curled locks, the amiableness of

your wished looks, the sweetness of your tuned voices, the content of your inward thoughts, the pomp of your outward shows, only Haebe biddeth farewell to all the joys that she conceived, and you hope for, that she possessed, and you shall; farewell the pomp of Prince's Courts, whose roofs are embossed with gold, and whose pavements are decked with fair Ladies, where the days are spent in sweet delights, the nights in pleasant dreams, where chastity honoreth affections, and commandeth, yieldeth to desire and conquereth.

Farewell the Sovereign of all virtue, and Goddess of all virgins, Diana, whose perfections are impossible to be numbered, and therefore infinite, never to be matched, and therefore immortal. Farewell sweet Parents, yet to be mine, unfortunate Parents. How blessed had you been in barrenness? how happy had I been if I had not been. Farewell life, vain life, wretched life, whose sorrows are long, whose end doubtful, whose miseries certain, whose hopes innumerable, whose fears intolerable. Come death, and welcome death whom nature cannot resist, because necessity ruleth, nor defer because destiny hasteth. Come Agar thou unsatiable Monster of Maidens' blood, and devourer of beauty's bowels, glut thyself till thou surfeit, and let my life end thine. Tear these tender joints with thy greedy jaws, these yellow locks with thy black feet, this fair face with thy foul teeth. Why abatest thou thy wonted swiftness? I am fair, I am a virgin, I am ready. Come Agar thou horrible monster, and farewell world thou viler Monster.

The Monster is not come, and therefore I Augur see Neptune is abused, whose rage will I fear me, be both infinite and intolerable: take in this Virgin,

whose want of beauty hath saved her own life, and all yours.

Ericthinis We could not find any fairer. Neptune will. Go deliver her to her father. Augur Fortunate Haebe, how shalt thou express Haebe thy joys? Nay unhappy girl that art not the fairest.

wln 1454 wln 1455 wln 1456 wln 1457 wln 1458 wln 1459 wln 1460 wln 1461 wln 1462 wln 1463 wln 1464 wln 1465 wln 1466 wln 1467 wln 1468 wln 1469 wln 1470 wln 1471 wln 1472 wln 1473 wln 1474 wln 1475 wln 1476 wln 1477 wln 1478 wln 1479

img: 25-a sig: G2v

wln 1480 wln 1481 wln 1482 wln 1483 wln 1484 wln 1485 wln 1486 wln 1487 wln 1488 wln 1489 wln 1490 wln 1491 wln 1492 wln 1493 wln 1494 wln 1495 wln 1496

wln 1497

Had it not been better for thee to have died with fame, than to live with dishonor, to have preferred the safety of thy Country and rareness of thy beauty, before sweetness of life, and vanity of the world? But alas, destiny would not have it so, destiny could not, for it asketh the beautifullest, I would Haebe thou hadst been beautifullest.

Ericthinis Come Haebe, here is no time for us to reason, it had been best for us thou hadst been most beautiful.

Exeunt.

Actus quintus. Scaena tertia. *Phillida. Gallathea.*

Phillida We met the virgin that should have been offered to Neptune, belike either the custom is pardoned, or she not thought fairest.

Gallathea I cannot conjecture the cause, but I fear the event.

Phillida Why should you fear, the God requireth no boy.

Gallathea I would he did, then should I have no fear.

Phillida I am glad he doth not though, because if he did, I should have also cause to fear. But soft, what man or God is this? Let us closely withdraw ourselves into the Thickets.

Exeunt ambo.

Enter Neptune alone.

Neptune And do men begin to be equal with Gods, seeking by craft to overreach them that by power oversee them? Do they dote so much on their daughters that they stick not to dally with our deities, well shall the inhabitants see, that destiny cannot be prevented by craft, nor my anger be appeased by submission. I will make havoc of Diana's Nymphs, my Temple shall be dyed with Maidens' blood, and there shall be nothing more vile than to be a Virgin. To be young and fair, shall be accounted shame and punishment, in so much as it shall be thought as dishonorable to be honest, as fortunate to be deformed.

Enter Diana with her Nymphs.

Diana O Neptune, hast thou forgotten thyself, or wilt thou clean forsake me? Hath Diana therefore brought danger to her Nymphs, because they be chaste? shall virtue suffer both pain and shame which always

wln 1498 wln 1499 wln 1500 wln 1501 wln 1502 wln 1503 wln 1504 wln 1505 wln 1506 wln 1507 wln 1508 wln 1509 wln 1510 img: 25-b

sig: G3r wln 1511 wln 1512 wln 1513 wln 1514 wln 1515 wln 1516 wln 1517 wln 1518 wln 1519 wln 1520 wln 1521 wln 1522 wln 1523 wln 1524 wln 1525 wln 1526 wln 1527 wln 1528 wln 1529 wln 1530 wln 1531 wln 1532 wln 1533 wln 1534 wln 1535 wln 1536 wln 1537 wln 1538 wln 1539 wln 1540 wln 1541

wln 1542

wln 1543

wln 1544

deserveth praise and honor?

Enter Venus.

Praise and honor (Neptune) nothing less. Venus except it be commendable to be coy, and honorable to be peevish. Sweet Neptune, if Venus can do any thing, let her try it in this one thing, that Diana may find as small comfort at thy hands, as Love hath found courtesy at hers.

This is she that hateth sweet delights, envieth loving desires, masketh wanton eyes, stoppeth amorous ears, bridleth youthful mouths, and under a name, or a word constancy, entertaineth all kind of cruelty: she hath taken my son Cupid, Cupid my

lovely son, using him like a prentice, whipping him like a slave, scorning him like a beast, therefore Neptune I entreat thee by no other God, than the God of love, that thou evil entreat this Goddess of hate.

I muse not a little to see you two in this place, at this time, and about this matter, but what say you Diana, have you Cupid captive?

I say there is nothing more vain, than to dispute with Venus, whose untamed affections have bred more brawls in heaven, than is fit to repeat in earth, or possible to recount in number, I have Cupid, and will keep him, not to dandle in my lap, whom I abhor in my heart, but to laugh him to scorn, that hath made in my virgins' hearts such deep scars.

Scars Diana call you them that I know to be bleeding wounds? alas weak deity, it stretcheth not so far, both to abate the sharpness of his Arrows and to heal the hurts. No, Love's wounds when they seem green, rankle, and having a smooth skin without, fester to the death within. Therefore Neptune, if ever Venus stood thee in stead, furthered thy fancies, or shall at all times be at thy command, let either Diana bring her Virgins to a continual massacre, or release Cupid of his martyrdom.

It is known Venus, that your tongue is as unruly as your thoughts, and your thoughts as unstaid as your eyes, Diana cannot chatter, Venus cannot choose.

It is an honor for Diana to have Venus Venus mean ill, when she so speaketh well, but you shall see I come not to trifle, therefore once again Neptune, if that be not buried, which can never die, fancy, or that quenched which must ever burn, affection, show thyself the same Neptune that I knew thee to be when

img: 26-a sig: G3v wln 1545

wln 1545 wln 1546 wln 1547 wln 1548 wln 1549 wln 1550

wln 1551 wln 1552 wln 1553

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wln 1569

wln 1570 wln 1571

wln 1572

wln 1573

wln 1574 wln 1575

wln 1576

img: 26-b sig: G4r

wln 1577

wln 1578 wln 1579 wln 1580 wln 1581 wln 1582 wln 1583 wln 1584 wln 1585 wln 1586

wln 1587

thou wast a Shepherd, and let not Venus' words be vain in thine ears, since thine were imprinted in my heart.

Neptune It were unfit that Goddesses should strive, and it were unreasonable that I should not yield, and therefore to please both, both attend; Diana I must honor, her virtue deserveth no less, but Venus I must love, I must confess so much.

Diana, restore Cupid to Venus, and I will forever release the sacrifice of Virgins, if therefore you love your Nymphs as she doth her Son, or prefer not a private grudge before a common grief, answer what you will do.

Diana I account not the choice hard, for had I twenty Cupids, I would deliver them all to save one Virgin, knowing love to be a thing of all the vainest, virginity to be a virtue of all the noblest. I yield, Larissa, bring out Cupid: and now shall it be said, that Cupid saved those he thought to spoil.

Venus I agree to this willingly: for I will be wary how my Son wander again. But Diana cannot forbid him to wound.

Diana Yes, chastity is not within the level of his bow.

Venus But beauty is a fair mark to hit.

Neptune Well I am glad you are agreed: and say that Neptune hath dealt well with Beauty and Chastity.

Enter Cupid.

Diana Here take your son.

Venus Sir boy where have you been? always taken, first by Sappho, now by Diana, how happ'neth it

you unhappy Elf?

Cupid Coming through Diana's woods, and seeing so many fair faces with fond hearts, I thought for my sport to make them smart, and so was taken by Diana.

Venus I am glad I have you.

Diana And I am glad I am rid of him.

Venus Alas poor boy, thy Wings clipped? thy brands quenched? thy Bow burnt? and thy Arrows broke?

Cupid Ay but it skilleth not, I bear now mine Arrows

wln 1588 wln 1589 wln 1590 wln 1591 wln 1592 wln 1593 wln 1594 wln 1595 wln 1596 wln 1597 wln 1598 wln 1599 wln 1600 wln 1601 wln 1602 wln 1603 wln 1604 wln 1605 wln 1606 wln 1607 wln 1608

img: 27-a sig: G4v wln 1609 wln 1610 wln 1611 wln 1612 wln 1613 wln 1614 wln 1615 wln 1616 wln 1617 wln 1618 wln 1619 wln 1620 wln 1621 wln 1622 wln 1623 wln 1624 wln 1625 wln 1626 wln 1627 wln 1628 wln 1629 wln 1630 wln 1631 wln 1632 wln 1633

in mine eyes, my Wings on my thoughts, my brands in mine ears, my bow in my mouth, so as I can wound with looking, fly with thinking, burn with hearing, shoot with speaking.

Venus Well you shall up to heaven with me, for on earth thou wilt lose me.

Enter Tityrus, Melebeus, Gallathea and Phillida.

Neptune But soft, what be these?

Tityrus Those that have offended thee to save their daughters.

Neptune Why, had you a fair daughter?

Tityrus Ay, and Melebeus a fair daughter.

Neptune Where be they?

Melebeus In yonder Woods, and methinks I see them coming.

Neptune Well, your deserts have not gotten pardon, but these Goddesses' jars.

Melebeus This is my Daughter, my sweet Phillida

Tityrus And this is my fair Gallathea.

Gallathea Unfortunate Gallathea if this be Phillida.

Phillida Accursed Phillida if that be Gallathea.

Gallathea And wast thou all this while enamored of Phillida, that sweet Phillida?

Phillida And couldst thou dote upon the face of a Maiden, thyself being one, on the face of fair Gallathea?

Neptune Do you both being Maidens love one another?

Gallathea I had thought the habit agreeable with the Sex, and so burned in the fire of mine own fancies.

Phillida I had thought that in the attire of a boy, there could not have lodged the body of a Virgin, and so was inflamed with a sweet desire, which now I find a sour deceit.

Diana Now things falling out as they do, you must leave these fond **fond** affections, nature will have it so, necessity must.

Gallathea I will never love any but Phillida, her love is engraven in my heart, with her eyes.

Phillida Nor I any but Gallathea, whose faith is imprinted in my thoughts by her words.

Neptune An idle choice, strange, and foolish, for one Virgin to dote on another, and to imagine a constant faith, where there can be no cause of affection.

wln 1634 How like you this Venus? wln 1635 I like well and allow it, they shall both be wln 1636 possessed of their wishes, for never shall it be said that wln 1637 Nature or Fortune shall overthrow Love, and Faith. wln 1638 Is your loves unspotted, begun with truth, continued wln 1639 with constancy, and not to be altered till wln 1640 death? wln 1641 Gallathea Die Gallathea if thy love be not so. wln 1642 Phillida Accursed be thou Phillida if thy love be img: 27-b sig: H1r wln 1643 not so. wln 1644 Diana Suppose all this Venus, what then? wln 1645 Venus Then shall it be seen, that I can turn one wln 1646 of them to be a man, and that I will. wln 1647 Is it possible? Diana wln 1648 Venus What is to Love or the Mistress of love unpossible? wln 1649 Was it not Venus that did the like to Iphis wln 1650 and Ianthes; how say ye are ye agreed, one to be a wln 1651 boy presently? wln 1652 Phillida I am content, so I may embrace Gallathea. wln 1653 I wish it, so I may enjoy Phillida. Gallathea wln 1654 Melebeus Soft Daughter, you must know whether I wln 1655 will have you a Son. wln 1656 Take me with you Gallathea, I will keep wln 1657 you as I begat you, a Daughter. wln 1658 Melebeus Tityrus, let yours be a boy and if you will, wln 1659 mine shall not. wln 1660 Nay mine shall not, for by that means my *Titvrus* wln 1661 young son shall lose his inheritance. wln 1662 Why then get him to be made a Maiden Melebeus wln 1663 and then there is nothing lost. wln 1664 If there be such changing, I would Venus wln 1665 could make my wife a Man. wln 1666 Melebeus Why? wln 1667 *Tityrus* Because she loves always to play with wln 1668 men. wln 1669 Well you are both fond, therefore agree to wln 1670 this changing, or suffer your Daughters to endure wln 1671 hard chance. wln 1672 Melebeus How say you Tityrus, shall we refer it wln 1673 to Venus. wln 1674 **Tityrus** I am content, because she is a Goddess. wln 1675 Venus Neptune you will not dislike it. wln 1676 Neptune Not I. img: 28-a

sig: H1v

wln 1677

wln 1678

Nor you Diana. Venus

Diana Not I.

wln 1679	Venus Cupid shall not.	
wln 1680	Cupid I will not.	
wln 1681	<i>Venus</i> Then let us depart, neither of them shall	
wln 1682	know whose lot it shall be till they come to the Church door.	
wln 1683	One shall be, doth it suffice?	
wln 1684	Phillida And satisfy us both, doth it not	
wln 1685	Gallathea?	
wln 1686	Gallathea Yes Phillida.	
wln 1687	Enter Rafe, Robin, and Dick.	
wln 1688	Rafe Come Robin, I am glad I have met with	
wln 1689	thee, for now we will make our Father laugh at these	
wln 1690	tales.	
wln 1691	Diana What are these that so malapertly thrust	
wln 1692	themselves into our companies?	
wln 1693	Robin Forsooth Madam we are fortune tellers.	
wln 1694	<i>Venus</i> Fortune tellers; tell me my fortune.	
wln 1695	<i>Rafe</i> We do not mean fortune tellers, we mean	
wln 1696	fortune tellers: we can tell what fortune we have had	
wln 1697	these twelve months in the Woods.	
wln 1698	Diana Let them alone, they be but peevish.	
wln 1699	<i>Venus</i> Yet they will be as good as Minstrels at the	
wln 1700	marriage, to make us all merry.	
wln 1701	<i>Dick</i> Ay Ladies we bear a very good Consort,	
wln 1702	Venus Can you sing?	
wln 1703	Rafe Basely.	
wln 1704	Venus And you?	
wln 1705	Dick Meanly.	
wln 1706	Venus And what can you do?	
wln 1707	<i>Robin</i> If they double it, I will treble it.	
wln 1708	<i>Venus</i> Then shall ye go with us, and sing Hymen	
wln 1709	before the marriage. Are you content?	
img: 28-b		
sig: H2r		
wln 1710	<i>Rafe</i> Content? never better content, for there we	
wln 1711	shall be sure to fill our bellies with Capons rumps, or	
wln 1712	some such dainty dishes.	
wln 1713	Venus Then follow us.	
wln 1714		Exeunt.
wln 1715	The Epilogue.	
ln 1716		
wln 1716	Gallathea GO all, 'tis I only that conclude all. You	
wln 1717	Ladies may see, that Venus can make	
wln 1718	constancy fickleness, courage cowardice, modesty	
wln 1719	lightness, working things impossible in your Sex,	
wln 1720	and tempering hardest hearts like softest wool. Yield	
wln 1721 wln 1722	Ladies, yield to love Ladies, which lurketh under your	
wln 1722 wln 1723	eyelids whilst you sleep, and playeth with your heartstrings	
VV111 1 / 2J	whilst you wake: whose sweetness never breedeth	

wln 1724 wln 1725 wln 1726 wln 1727 wln 1728 wln 1729 satiety, labor weariness, nor grief bitterness. Cupid was begotten in a mist, nursed in Clouds, and sucking only upon conceits. Confess him a Conqueror, whom ye ought to regard, sith it is unpossible to resist, for this is infallible, that Love conquereth all things but itself, and Ladies all hearts but their own.

wln 1730

FINIS.

Textual Notes

- 1. <u>377 (8-b)</u>: The regularized reading *your* is amended from the original *you*.
- 2. **451 (9-b)**: The regularized reading *Fermentation* is amended from the original *Frementation*.
- 3. <u>516 (10-b)</u>: The regularized reading *canst* is amended from the original *cast*.
- 4. <u>826 (15-a)</u>: The regularized reading *be* is amended from the original *he*.
- 5. <u>957 (17-a)</u>: The regularized reading *Larissa* is amended from the original *Lurissa*.
- 6. <u>1231 (21-a)</u>: The regularized reading *present* is amended from the original *pre-present*.
- 7. **1437 (24-a)**: The regularized reading *devourer* is amended from the original *douourer*.
- 8. <u>1448 (24-b)</u>: Some editions supply a word such as *spoiled* or *destroyed* before *all yours* to give the correct meaning.
- 9. <u>1625 (27-a)</u>: The regularized reading *fond* comes from the original *fond*, though possible variants include *found*.